THE BATTLE OF PLAYGROUNDS — Howard W. Celia, Independent Candidate for City Councilman, campaign begins to move. Already his campaign has won the battle against closed playgrounds through the city. Picture shows No. 5 playground at 12 school.

Photo by Warren Schein, staff photographer

USE OF THIS PLAY AREA IS AUTHORIZED ONLY WHEN GATES ARE UNLOCKED ON WEEK DAYS NO USE PERMITTED ON SUNDAYS HARD BALLS OF ANY KIND PROHIBITED
City Appoints Negro Attorney

Corporation Counsel John F. Garrity announced the appointment, on August 16, of Roy W. King as a junior assistant corporation counsel. His salary will be $7,883 a year.

King is 29 years old and a graduate of Drake University, Des Moines, Iowa, and Syracuse University College of Law.

A native of Nassau, in the Bahamas, King lives at 2025 Norton Street with his wife and two children. He was a youth counselor, construction worker and grocery clerk before working for Allstate Insurance Co. here as a claims adjuster. He was admitted to the bar here June 23.

He is a veteran of Army service from 1956 to 1958 and is in the inactive reserve.

Garrity said he believes King is the first Negro to have been employed by the City Law Department.
Workshop Scheduled
For Sept. 9

The United States Treasury Department, Internal Revenue Service will present on September 9, 1965, a Job Guidance Clinic which explains the job opportunities that exist in the Internal Revenue Service before interested community organizations. The name of the seminar is Project Iron Flyer and it will take place at Montgomery Center from 9:30 a.m.

There are scores of Negro and white organizations co-operating in this gigantic effort, which is being monitored by the Frederick Douglass League and the Negro Information Center.

The Equal Employment Opportunity Program of the Internal Revenue Service is designed to make sure that all persons, especially minority group people, are aware that equal employment opportunity exists for all. Our employment records indicate that minority group people, particularly Negroes, Orientals and Puerto Ricans, only occasionally appear and qualify for employment.

The general public is invited to attend.

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New York

YOUR COMPANY BELIEVES

To our customers, we want to be a good servant, useful in the way they want to be served. In our setting, where high quality is a civic tradition, this means doing a little more, done a little better, at a price that reflects value received. Our customers want more than cut-rate service. What we give them, we believe, is the best available anywhere—and our rates are still below those paid by the majority of the people in New York State.

To our investors, we want to be a good steward. We aim to provide a fair return and good growth on our shares, and the overall soundness needed to make our bonds eagerly sought whenever they are offered. Management so oriented, we believe, gets more than satisfied investors. It also assures the availability of growth capital needed to meet the increasing demands for service by our customers.

To our employees, we want to be a good boss who recognizes the full value of work well done. Their skill, loyalty, and pride of occupation are RG&E's reward for its tradition of providing secure jobs with just compensation.

To our community, we want to be a good constituent. Being the largest payer of local taxes in our territory is only the beginning in our continuing efforts to help our environs and our neighbors to live and grow happily. This policy stems from the knowledge that RG&E cannot prosper unless its community does.

This is the role we strive to fill. To those with ideas on how we can fill it better, our door is ever open.
**Commentary...**

**CITY SCHOOL DISTRICT**
13 Fitzhugh Street Soth
Rochester 14, New York
July 12, 1965

**Oxford Press**
901 Monroe Avenue
Rochester, New York

Gentlemen:

We are preparing a curriculum supplement for seventh and eighth grades in the Rochester School System on the Negro in America. We would like permission to reproduce (portions of) the speech by Austin A. Stewart, pp. 23–26 and a short biographical sketch of Austin's life from my book, "The Cradle of Freedom". Oxford Press, Rochester, New York, 1941.

The letter I received was signed by Mr. Howard W. Conklin, whom I understand is no longer with your department this is why I am addressing this letter to you.

I have just recently returned from vacation and I hastened to acknowledge receipt of your request.

Both the Publisher and I appreciate your interest and if I can be of any further assistance to you, I will be glad to do so.

Sincerely yours,

Howard W. Conklin

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**Dear Mr. Fulkerson:**


The letter I received was signed by Mr. Howard W. Conklin, whom I understand is no longer with your department this is why I am addressing this letter to you.

I have just recently returned from vacation and I hastened to acknowledge receipt of your request.

Both the Publisher and I appreciate your interest and if I can be of any further assistance to you, I will be glad to do so.

Sincerely,

Howard W. Coles

---

**Open a National Convenient Option Account**

Now you can get all the new apparel you need. With the new Option Account you pay only 1/6 of the total balance each month (minimum $10) plus a small service charge on the unpaid portion. Apply Credit Office.

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Dear Mr. Coles:

Executive Order 10925 was issued in the interest of equal employment opportunity in Federal employment. This Executive Order assured all persons that the Federal Government will not tolerate, in any phase of its employment of the American citizen, discrimination based on race, color, creed, or national origin.

The Equal Employment Opportunity Program of the Internal Revenue Service is designed to make sure that all persons, especially minority group people, particularly Negroes, Orientals and Puerto Ricans, only occasionally appear and qualify for employment.

Mr. Harold R. All, Regional Commissioner of the North-Atlantic Region and I wish to make sure that there is no segment of the population in this region unaware of our job opportunities.

We would like to present a Job Guidance Clinic which explains the job opportunities that exist in the Internal Revenue Service before interest in Federal employment.

We would like to present a Job Guidance Clinic which explains the job opportunities that exist in the Internal Revenue Service before interest in Federal employment.

May we present a workshop before your group? We would also appreciate names of officials and other minority community group in your area which might be interested in our workshop.

Very truly yours,
John E. Foley
District Director

Now your silent partner makes savings grow faster than ever.

Marine Midland now pays a big 4% per annum interest on your savings from date of deposit to date of withdrawal. Couple this increased interest with the convenience of having your savings where experts also serve all your other banking needs and you can see why more and more people make Marine Midland silent partner to their savings dreams and goals.

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Marine Midland Trust Company
26 Convenient Offices - Member of Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation
Dear Mr. Coles:

I want to take this opportunity to thank you for your most excellent presentation to the Fairport Rotary Club last Monday evening. I know that the Club members in attendance learned a great deal, and I honestly feel that they gained a different perspective towards the Negro problem.

If in the future I can return the favor to you, I sincerely hope that you will not hesitate to call upon me.

James S. Campbell
Vice President, Student Personnel Services at R.I.T.

CITY IMPROVES HOUSING

City Manager Arthur B. Curran, Jr., said today that the city will continue its efforts to improve housing for all residents and will endeavor to increase the unrelenting campaign to bring violators of the Property Code into compliance."

He said the City will continue to seek both civil and criminal penalties, where such action is merited, against landlords and tenants who refuse to abide by the provisions of the Property Code. "All the efforts of the Bureau of Building, Rehabilitation and Conservation and of the Corporation Counsel's Office and of others involved relate to an unchanging city position," Curran declared. "There will continue to be vigorous action, outside the courts and through legal actions. No exceptions are permitted."

Curran said Corporation Counsel John R. Garrity and Building Bureau Director David L. Garratt have the "unqualified support" of the City Council and the Administration in the program to enforce the Property Code and to improve housing.

Giant Inventory Sale
Still Going on at Ralph Pontiac

Get a New '65 Pontiac or Tempest
for as low as $1095 per week
Free Tiger with Every Test Drive

RALPH PONTIAC
626 MAIN ST. W.
BE 5-2635
Bahannan, Paul. Africa and Africans
This 1964 book by a Professor of Anthropology at Northwestern University aims to put African culture in modern perspective for western readers. It does this by trying to clarify the myths and explain and clarify the misunderstandings that exist about African heritage and peoples. A general list of "Further Reading" is given and a short index.

Borer, Mary Cathcart. Africa: A Short History of the Peoples of Africa
One of the more recent books (1968). The author describes it as "an attempt to tell in brief and without prejudice the outlines of African history...and to place its major events in relation with each other...and the rest of the world". Brief bibliography and index.

Chu, Daniel and Skinner, Elliot.
A Glorious Age in Africa; The Story of Three Great African Empires.
"The account of the Central African Negro from the 8th to 16th century highlighted by descriptions of the rise of Ghana, Mali, and Songhay. Illustrated with red and black drawings. One of the new Zenith series on Africa by Doubleday."

Coughlan, Robert. Tropical Africa
Maps and photographs, many in color, illustrate this overview of that part of the continent that lies between the Sahara and the Union of South Africa. A Life World Library Book.

"A timely factual survey based on the author's interviews with many of the leaders discussed."

Quinn, Vernon. Picture Map Geography of Africa.
An easy to read geography of the entire continent enriched by history and legend. The picture maps in black and white clearly illustrate special features of each country in its peoples, products, and animal life.

Widner, Donald L. A History of Africa South of the Sahara.
Well placed, descriptive maps supplement the detailed, readable text giving a comprehensive view within a well-organized framework. There is an extensive bibliography and index.

Williams, John A. Africa, Her History, Lands and People Told With Pictures.
"More than 400 black and white photos, old maps and rare prints highlight this easy text of this comprehensive coverage of the continent from ancient to present time."

Africa in the World Today
"A scholarly study by a Professor of International Relations, and administrator of the UN Program in the Department of Government and International Relations, Graduate School of Arts and Science at New York University, based on an analysis of the U.N. voting record." Appendices cover African and Non-African voting on African issues.

Mair, Lucy. New Nations.
This book is described as a "challenging contribution to our understanding of the problem facing the people of Asia and Africa." Dr. Mair is an anthropologist who has written other books on the people and politics of Africa. This is not an easy book to read, but indicates the rapid growth and extensive change in family life, economy, politics and religion now being experienced by these peoples.

NKrumah, Kwame. Africa Must Unite.
"This book by an African, educated in the U.S., is a rallying cry for everyone of the world's least-developed contingent to work for its potentially rich and prosperous future."

Sampson, Anthony. Common Sense About Africa.
"A general discussion about current Africa south of the Sahara-its political trends, its problems and its potential."

This book is a collection of the major papers delivered at a conference at Arden House in December 1963 to discuss the immediate problems confronting the emerging small nations including Israel and the African Nations.

African Art and Music
Dietz, Betty and Olatunji, Michael
"A well illustrated volume explaining the important place music holds as a part of the way of life of the African." Contains a list of the independent countries of Africa, notes about instruments, a list of recordings, a list of books, and a guide to pronunciation.
LUCKY "QUICK CASH WINNERS"

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Lillian McHenry - 152 Bronson Ave. - $100.00
Oscar Taylor - 170 Champlain Street - $5.00
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Nigerian Ambassador to the United Na-
thens Adebo Saluted by Horton

EXTENSION OF REMARKS
of
HON. FRANK HORTON
IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES
Monday, July 19, 1965

Mr. HORTON. Mr. Speaker, last Sat-
urday, it was my pleasure and privilege
to take part in a very impressive meeting
sponsored by the Federation of Negro
Women's Clubs in my home community
of Rochester, N.Y. The guest of honor
on this occasion was His Excellency,
Chief B. O. Adebo, Ambassador Plen-
ipotentiary to the United Nations. The
Ambassador was accompanied by his
wife. Both were greeted warmly by my
fellow Rochesterians.

The invocation for the luncheon
which Ambassador Adebo addressed, was
delivered by my long time friend, the Rev.
Arthur L. Whitaker of the Mount Olive
Baptist Church. Another distinguished
contribution, Dr. Carl W. Sosikle, presi-
dent of the Rochester Association for the
United Nations was the master of cere-
monies. The president of the Rochester
Federation of Negro Women's Clubs, Mrs.
Cullen Taylor and Mrs. Rhoda Town-
send, regional president, of Buffalo, N.Y.,
delivered welcoming remarks and Mrs.
Sophie G. Divxra, the community rela-
tions adviser for the city of Rochester
introduced Ambassador Adebo. Follow-
ing the Ambassador's address, Rochester
Mayor Frank T. Lamb officially welcomed
our esteemed visitor and the program
was concluded with the benediction of
Baptist clergyman of Temple Sinai.

Mr. Speaker, before sharing with my
colleagues the summary of Ambassador
Adebo's address, I include with my re-
marks an excerpt from Mrs. Diver's in-
clusion of Ambassador Adebo's address.
Rochester Mayor Frank T. Lamb officially
welcomed our esteemed visitor and the program
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marks an excerpt from Mrs. Diver's in-
clusion of Ambassador Adebo's address.

In his present position as Ambassador Ex-
traordinary and Plenipotentiary, Permanent
Representative to the United Nations, he is
also Commissioner General for Economic
Affairs.

In New Nations and the New World
(Summary of points made in an address de-
delivered to a luncheon meeting of the Fed-
eration of Colored Women's Clubs of Roch-
ester on Saturday, the 17th of July, by
Chief B. O. Adebo, Permanent Representa-
tive of Nigeria at the United Nations).

For my present purpose, "the new nations"
are, primarily, those countries which have
achieved independence since the end of the
second World War. But I also include in
that category countries like Ethiopia, Li-
berty, and the United Arab Republic which
were independent before 1959 but can be said
to have generated a new life, politically,
and/or economically and/or socially since
1945.

Although not all the new nations coming
within my definition are located on the con-
tinent of Africa, although a great deal of my
summation will have validity for most if
not all of them, I have particularly in mind, as
I speak, the 35 countries of Africa whose
destinies are now in the hands of their Afri-
can inhabitants. That is to say, all the in-
dependent countries (including the continent except
South Africa in which unhappily the indig-
enss of South Africa has no voice in the running
of his country.

The new world that I wish to discuss is the
world as it has become as a result of (a)
the establishment in 1945 of the United Nations
and (b) the presence in it of nuclear and
thermonuclear weapons of mass destruction.
The new nations are to a great extent the result of the international climate of opin-
ion created by the existence of the United
Nations. They reflect in that sense the
success of the Organization. But they also
represent a challenge to it, for there are now
25 members of it from independent Africa
Area, and they have faced the Organization
with problems of special interest to Africa,
which it cannot ignore.

These special problems may be summarized
as the elimination of colonialism, the preser-
vation of human rights within individual
countries (involving protection of the apar-
thetist policy of the South African Government
and the abolition of overt and covert
discriminatory practices against people of
color anywhere), the promotion of inter-
national economic cooperation with a view
to raising the standard of life in the new
nations.

On the other hand, the new nations have
brought along assets of value for the United
Nations and the world. Those of them who
have avoided trench warfare in cold war politics and attitudes, and possess the strength and
determination to stand for truth and justice, can
do make very useful contributions to
the settlement of international problems.

I have deliberately avoided simply calling
these nations "colonized," for non-
alignment is not an end but a means. It
only serves the world if it is accompanied by
the strength and the determination to stand
for truth and justice.

The youthfulness of the new nations is in
itself an asset. Like youthful individuals,
they possess an idealism which if it some-
times strikes the more experienced as in-
credible is indeed essential to restore a sense
of purpose to our world. The new nations
believe more strongly in peace, than the
older nations seem to do. They believe that
a new world is necessary. And they think it
can be created. And they are ready to co-
operate in its creation.

The world of the nuclear bomb is not a
world in which nations can any longer
afford to fight it out. So, if for no other
reason, the preserving of military might, the
near-defoliation of military acquires, must
cease. We must break with all this if, as
the opening words of the United Nations
Charter put it, we are "to save succeeding
generations from the scourge of war."

But the world war which the new na-
tions seek is not a static world, a world of
the "status quo." They seek a world of
change, but of change brought about by
peaceful methods, the methods presented in
Chapter VI of the United Nations Charter
for the "peaceful settlement of disputes," plus
"international cooperation in solving inter-
national problems of an economic, social,
cultural, or humanitarian character, and in
promoting and encouraging respect for hu-
man rights and fundamental freedoms
for all without distinction as to race, sex,
language or religion," as set out in Article 1
of that charter.

The responsibility for the creation of this
new brave world of the future is, of course,
that of all nations, small and great, old and
new. It is also the responsibility of indi-
viduals and of groups of individuals. My
wife goes before me as President of the Fed-
eration of Negro Women's Clubs of Roches-
ter for the way in which she has carried out
this crusade, the promotion of national as
well as international understanding and coop-
eration.
CONGRATULATIONS -

On behalf of the Frederick Douglass League for their untiring efforts in securing the assistance of Hon. Congressman Frank Horton and finally the issuance of the Frederick Douglass U.S. Postage Stamp.